

2. China

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With the rapid development of the medical science in recent twenty years the elevation of our life standard and the progress of our society , The life quality is highly demanded. People are not only satisfied with the saving of life and the curing of disease, but expected to make the least outcome as possible. They have tried every efforts to get back the ability and to go back the society they should belong to. That is why the rehabilitation is formed.

China is a large country and have a great population. It is belong to the third world, the developing country. In 1982, Ministry of health put forward a plan of selecting several sanatorium as rehabilitation center and ask many general hospital to set up medical rehabilitation department. In 1991, It also announced that the three - grade, two - grade hospital must have rehabilitation department. So many general hospital all over our country had its own rehabilitation department. By the way of propaganda and fostering the qualified personnel, Ministry of health also set up the rehabilitation courses in some medical colleges and make

some certain place as rehabilitation training center. On the other hand, the academic activities, book publishing and international communication have also been done. This make our country's re-habilitation have achieved a great obvious result.

I'll report in the following aspects:

1. The Outline of the Functions of Orgnization

In our country we have three main parts which are responsible for rehabilitation organization. One is the Ministry of health, the other is the Ministry of civil administration, the still other is the Disabled association. The organization chart is below:

the State Council			
Ministry of health		Ministry of civil administration	Disabled association
Provincial health department		Provincial civil administration department	Provincial disabled association
Municipal health bureau		Municipal civil administration bureau	Municipal disabled association
General hospital	Rehabilitation center	Welfare center, Welfare plant	Training school
Rehabilitation department			

2. The Current Situation and Trends in Rehabilitation Services

Our country's main habilitation work is the training of physiatrist. Almost twenties medical college have set up the medical rehabilitation courses. Tongji Medical University, for example, is the specialized rehabilitation training center. Anhui also held short period of training on rehabilitation every year. The book about rehabilitation have greatly published, such as

“China Medical Rehabilitation Magazine”

“China Rehabilitation”

”Rehabilitation Medicine”

“Traditional Medical Rehabilitation”

“Modern Rehabilitation”

“Rehabilitation Manual”

and soon the academic conference and activities are also hold regularly. What they have done will promoted the development of rehabilitation in different side. The combination of medicine、engineering education and sociology also make the rehabilitation develop more rapidly.

In 1988, Premier Lipeng said that every one in our country should enjoy the right of health curing in the years of 2000. In our country the disabled are composed of almost fifty billions in population, so we must put the rehabilitation in the orbit of social development.

A. Set up rehabilitation organization.

14 According to the plan of Ministry of health, we have set up a lot of rehabilitation center and specialized rehabilitation center. The “China rehabilitation research center” is the largest one in our country.

B. Stress the cultivating of the qualified rehabilitation personnel.

Rehabilitation medicine is a special relatively general and applied subject. It need the highly specialized and qualified personnel to perform it.

C. Set up rehabilitation training center.

Rehabilitation courses have offered in almost every medical colleges. The rehabilitation medical research institute have also been building up .

D. Strengthen the rehabilitation scientific research and international exchanges.

a. Organize the advanced personnel who have taken part in the rehabilitation work. Try to make a good and effective institute.

b. The specialized institutes work efficiently, enliven the academic.

c. Make a good use of publishing and speed the rehabilitation work.

d. Make connection with the international rehabilitation organization. Try to communicate each other and learn the advanced technology.

3. The Phylosophy on Rehabilitation Services for People with MR and Problems to Solve when Making the Philosophy actual

A. The phylosophy on Rehabilitation Services for People with MR.

a. Principle of love

Love is the first thing for the physiatrist must have in their career. It includes the love for their society and the love for the people with MR. The love for their work means that physiatrist should be faithful and responsible to their work. The love to soci-

ety will release the burden of the society. The love for the people with MR is to hope them to go back to the mainstreaming and try to understand and show sympathy to the people with MR with a great service attitude.

b. Equality

This require the medical staff to show respect to their human dignity of the people with MR and take them as equal as to the normal people.

c. Rigorous attitude

This require the medical staff to treat the people with MR with careful, modest and rigorous attitude. The process of rehabilitation is a multi - cooperated process. So it need careful, modest and rigorous to every people with MR in every step of rehabilitation.

d. Principle of perfection

This ask to be perfect in every aspect of rehabilitation service and try effort to release the defect of their body and mind. The medical means should be selected in the meaning to restore their function. We should try every efforts to make every thing to be perfect not only in the occupational rehabilitation, the social rehabilitation and the rehabilitation advisory services. The principle of perfection reflects that they pay attention not only to the rehabilitation of the whole body but also to the psychological rehabilitation in order to make them to go back to the normalized

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life.

e. Principle of cooperation.

The rehabilitation service is a kind of medical work which has great relation with our society. It include the functional evaluation, the whole body rehabilitation and the mainstreaming. Each parts are also composed of many aspects. Therefore, the physiatrist much cooperate with each other colselly. In the same-time, they should often communicate with the clinical, prophylactic medical workers, then they can finish the rehabilitation work successfully.

B. The problem to solve when making the philosphy actual

a. People are lack of knowledge about CBR

This needs all level of leaders to change attitude, and to get up a modern rehabilitation senses. So as to guide and support the CBR in our country. On the other hand , many disabled person and their relatives should also change their passive attitude. So the propaganda is needed. Let every people know the concept and significance of the rehabiliation through every kinds of method and try to make more disabled people get recovered.

b. Lack of qualified personnel.

Alhtough we have done more to train and select the qualified personnel, but it is still shorthanded. So the regularly training of the physiatrist is necessary.

c. Setting up the rehabilitation station.

Nowadays some rehabilitation station are very small and dark, the equipment is out of date. the station should be reequipped and reshaped.

d. The disabled association, the civil administration department and health department are all responsible for the rehabilitation of the maimed, but they are still lack of communication and co-operation which lead to the CBR work inefficiently.

e. The assisting apparatus are very simple and old fashioned.

f. The funds are also limited.

g. We only pay attention to the three kinds of rehabilitation , but we often neglect the efficiency of rehabilitation and overlook the clinical medicine and the relation with medical rehabilitation.

4. Community – Based Rehabilitation Programmes Provided for People with MR in Our Country

We perform our community – based rehabilitation according to the speciality of our country. First, we set up a whole – with – four system. That is, the community which is in charge of the streets and towns is the main part, the neighbourhood committee and village act as the pivot, the family is the basis. We adopt the structure of the combination of the upper and the lower; the specialized and the masses; the concentrated and the dispersed. Second, according to our country three – grade health network and civil administration guarantee network. We also set up and perfect the three – grade health, civil administration network com-

bine together to be one part of the CBR network. Third, we should make a good use of foreign technology according to the present condition, and try to make the people with MR to get good recovery.

5. Service Delivery System and Relevant Laws and Regulations

The welfare organization will deliver service for the disabled people. The volunteer and family member will be also good, or do something good for the service. The basic service delivery systems are as follows:

level	district	responsible organization	responsible person
first	neighbourhood	station	basic physiatrist
second	subdistrict	office	physiatrist
third	district	health bureau	specialist of rehabilitation

The disabled have the equal right with the other citizen whatever in politics, economy, culture and family activities in our country.

The right and dignity are protected by the law.