

INTELLECTUAL DISABILITIES (JFY 2003)

COUNTRY REPORT

. General Information

Name of country	: Indonesia
Area (sq.km)	: Ground 1.9 sq. km, sea 3.2 sq. km.
Population	: 203,025,313 people
Infant mortality rate	: 46/1000
Life expectancy	: about 67 years
Maternal mortality rate	: 37/1000
Literacy rate	: 10-44 years ----- 5.9 million 45 years and over--- 12.8 million Total----- 18.7 million
Education (compulsory)	: 9 years compulsory education program, meant all children must follow an elementary class for 6 years long and junior high school for 3 years except for I.Ds.

. Situation of People with Intellectual Disabilities

1. Situation of I.D. in general, services for I.D. Provided such as,

1) Finding & diagnosis of I.D.

- (1) Sometimes the medical doctor or psychologies will not inform the parents directly that their child is I.D., just to avoid the shock of the parents.
- (2) Some of the parents think their child can go to normal school and send them as soon as possible to school or keep it away from the society.
- (3) Usually the parents know their child is I.D. at the age of 17 years.
- (4) During the population census by the government they come to know that there is a lot of I.D. but they did not take it seriously.

2) Early intervention

- We do not have special program for this one.
- They go to early intervention if a parent doubt a child and discuss with us.

3) Education

- Indonesia has special schools for intellectual disabilities as kindergartens, elementary schools, junior high school and senior high schools, those are from government as well as non-government.

4) Vocational Training

- Vocational training is a special school program or subject of special school, such as: house keeping, kitchen work, working with textiles, agriculture, paperwork, woodwork.

The vocational training is mostly for adult I.D. because they have never had it in class before.

5) Employment

The constitutions of the Department of Labour are a.o.:

- One disabled person must be working among 100 employees otherwise the company has to pay Rp. 200,000,000- (200 million rupiahs)
- So we have to prepare them before a.o. :
 - cleaning services
 - house keeper
 - car park service

6) Financial Assistance

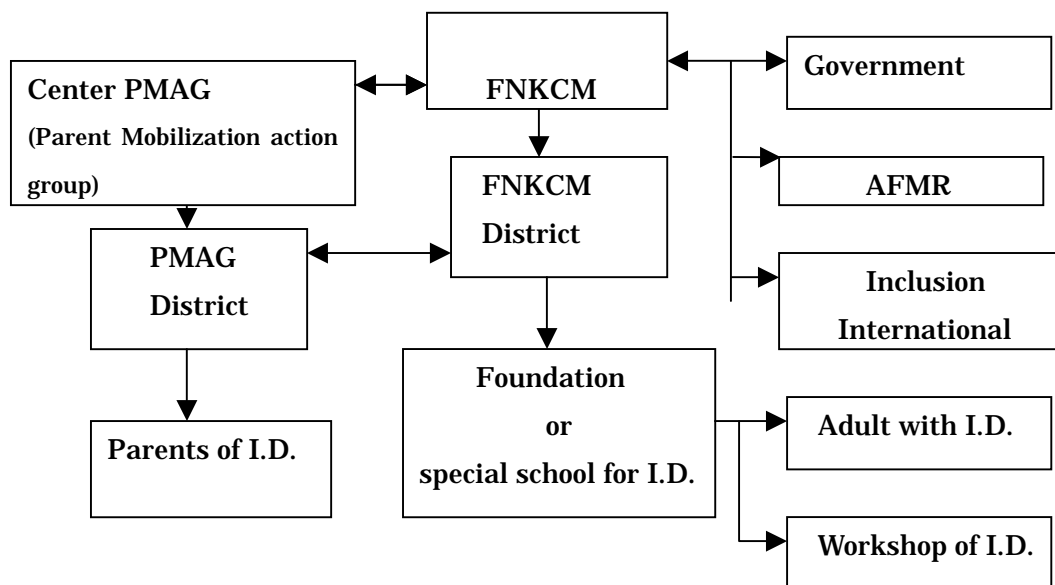
- Government
- Private, businessman
- Public, etc.

7) Others

- Allow the I.D. to joint the election day in 2004.
- The FNKCM is the only national organization in Indonesia and 2003 has 320 member institutions in whole Indonesia.
 - a) Looking funds for their member local as well as international sponsors.

- b) To hold training every year for teachers, parents, I.D. children a.o. by interlaid.
 - c) To establish Parents Association at every institution /special schools (SLB).
 - d) To promote “Adult Training” at all member institution/SLB.
- FNKCM is a member of Inclusion International
 - FNKCM is a full member of AFMR(Asian Federation on Mental Retardation)
 - In 2005 AFMR Congress (ACMR=Asian Congress on Mental Retardation) will be held in Indonesia (Yogjakarta).

2. Flow chart of Service Delivery System



3. Laws concerned with I.D.

Laws are made for I.D. but not sufficient yet.

4. **Community – Based Rehabilitation Programs (system, organization responsible)**
- Made Parents Organization Center and District(as POTI or PMAG)
 - Adult Training for I.D. and parents about services and vocational training.
 - Until now, parents organization has been established but we have to support them due to most of parents come from poor family.
 - The parents leave their children to the teachers. They only have to pay their school fee.
5. **Government Agencies concerned with I.D.**
- Built some special schools by government.
 - Training for special teachers by government.
 - Curriculum of special schools from government.
 - Some special school allowances from government.
 - Some special school teachers are from government.
6. **Non- Governmental Organization(NGO)**
- 1) **Number of organization:**
Now there are 320 foundation/special school for I.D.(SLB) in Indonesia, they are all members of FNKCM.
- 2) **Name, Function, and Address (mailing & email & tel., Fax No. of Organization)**

Name	Address/Mailing	Function	Tel, Fax, Email
FNKCM (National Federation for the Welfare of the Mentally Handicapped)	Jln. Teuku Cik Ditiro No.5, Menteng Jakarta Pusat 10350 Indonesia	Welfare of I.D	(Tel.) 062-21-325568; 3145147 (Fax)062-21-3140854 (Email) fnkcm_@rad.net.id
SLB Cendana Rumbai (Member of FNKCM)	Komplek Enau PT. CPI Rumbai, Pakanbaru 28271	Education Services for I.D.	(Tel)062-761-592654; 592802 (Fax)062-761-592968 (Email) mjakfar@ptcpi.com

7. Activities as Member of International Organizations:

- Member of Inclusion International since 1971, which headquarters is in London.
- Co-operate with INTERAID Training for special teachers, parents of I.D.
Congress for 2005 will be held in Indonesia (Yogyakarta).
- Made data base for parents of I.D.
- To empower the parents.

. Outline of My Organization

1. Function

- 1) To improve parents` attention for educational services.
- 2) Establish an early intervention center for all members.
- 3) Training for teachers and parents.
- 4) To open a workshop for each Province of members.
- 5) Work together with government in educational, vocational and welfare services.
- 6) Adult training for parents and I.D.

2. Organization charge (indicate my section)

- 1) Government
- 2) Inclusion International
- 3) Others

3. My Responsibilities

- 1) Until now, many parents are not serious yet to improve I.D. better(maybe they do not know about I.D or ashamed).
- 2) We have made parents organizations in each member's area but they are not active yet. They leave it to teachers due to most of them are in business (small-medium).
- 3) We joint the interaid training, organized by FNKCM and the trainers have to spread their knowledge (training for trainers).
- 4) We held adult training to make the I.D. independent.
- 5) The problem of marketing the products of workshops.